

## NEWS RELEASE

## Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield Report 3Q YTD BOLI Assets Continue to Climb, Favoring Hybrid Accounts

**FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE** – *Radnor, PA, and Jenkintown, PA, January 24, 2012* – Separate account life insurance (SALI) assets continued to constitute the majority (\$64.47 billion or 52.2%, up from 51.4% at midyear) of total bank-owned life insurance (BOLI) assets in three quarters of 2011, according to the *Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield BOLI Holdings Report*<sup>TM</sup>. Among the biggest banks, those over \$10 billion in assets, SALI assets of \$59.80 billion constituted even more of their BOLI assets of \$99.23 billion, reaching more than \$3 of every \$5 (60.3%) of total BOLI assets.

BOLI is used to recover costs of employee benefits and offset the liabilities of retirement benefits, helping banks to keep up with the rising benefit costs. Information about separate account life insurance (SALI) assets, general account life insurance (GALI) assets and hybrid account life insurance (HALI) assets held by commercial banks and FDIC-supervised savings banks became available for the first time at the end of first quarter 2011. Savings associations, i.e., thrifts, consolidate these types of BOLI assets when reporting.

Compiled by Michael White Associates, LLC (MWA) and sponsored by Meyer-Chatfield, the *Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield BOLI Holdings Report*<sup>TM</sup> measures and benchmarks the cash surrender values of life insurance and ratios of CSV to capital possessed by banks and bank holding companies (BHCs). All 6,740 commercial banks and FDIC-supervised savings banks operating on September 30, 2011, reported the data here. Among the study's most significant findings through three quarters are:

- Of all banks, 3,416 or 50.7% reported holding BOLI assets of \$123.51 billion in the first three quarters. This represents an increase of 4.3% from \$118.47 billion in the first nine months of 2010.
- Of special note were changes from first to second quarter in the use of different types of BOLI assets. The number of banks using hybrid accounts increased 7.2% from 713 in first quarter to 764 banks in second quarter. Banks employing separate account or SALI assets decreased by 26 (4.5%).
- Separate account CSV assets totaled \$64.47 billion among banks, representing 52.2% of all BOLI assets. At the same time, only 542 or 15.9% of all banks reporting BOLI held separate account assets. Thus, among all banks holding BOLI assets, SALI assets, the largest portion of BOLI assets, were held by the fewest number of banks. Separate account life insurance assets are the cash surrender values (CSVs) associated with separate account insurance policies whose CSVs are supported by assets segregated from the general assets of the insurance carrier. Under such arrangements, the policyholders neither own the underlying separate account. They do assume all investment and price risk so the investment income and investment gains and losses generally accrue directly to the policyholders and are not accounted for in the general account of the insurer.
- The largest banks with assets greater than \$10 billion dominated the ownership of both total BOLI assets and separate account life insurance assets at September 30, 2011. Yet, the least commonly held BOLI policies were SALI policies, as the fewest banks (542) with BOLI assets held SALI assets so far this year.

- These largest banks reported the most in BOLI assets, as 61 of 87 large banks or 70.1% reported having \$99.23 billion in BOLI assets or 80.3% of the industry's total of \$123.51 billion. These large banks held \$59.80 billion or 92.8% of the \$64.47 billion in SALI assets held by all banks in the first three quarters of 2011. The SALI assets held by these large banks alone constituted 48.4% of the industry's total BOLI assets of \$123.51 billion.
- Ninety-three percent (93.4%) or 3,192 of the 3,416 institutions reporting BOLI assets had \$48.31 billion in general account life insurance assets, representing 39.1% of total BOLI assets at the end of three quarters. The most commonly held policies were GALI policies. In GALI policies, the general assets of the insurance company issuing the policies support their CSV. This reporting category also includes the portion of the carrying value of separate account policies that represents general account claims on the insurance company, such as realizable deferred acquisition costs and mortality reserves.
- Eight hundred ten (810) or 23.7% of the 3,416 institutions reporting BOLI assets held \$10.73 billion in hybrid account life insurance assets, representing 8.7% of total BOLI assets and making HALI the smallest reporting category of BOLI assets. Hybrid account insurance policies combine features of both general and separate account insurance products. Similar to general account life insurance policies, the general assets of the insurance company issuing hybrid account policies support the policies' cash surrender values. However, like separate account policies, the assets of hybrid accounts are protected from claims on the insurer. Additionally, the banks holding hybrid account life insurance policies are able to select the investment strategies in which the insurance premiums are invested.
- Separate account life insurance assets were heavily concentrated (92.8%) among the largest banks. But, GALI and HALI types of BOLI assets were much less concentrated among the big banks. Smaller banks held 34.8% of general account life insurance assets and 26.3% of hybrid account life insurance assets in the first three quarters of 2011.
- Most banks are subsidiaries of bank holding companies and account for most BOLI assets. But 1,352 banks (20.1%) are stand-alone banks that are not part of BHCs. Of those banks, 444 or 32.8% recorded \$3.28 billion of BOLI holdings at September 30. Of that amount, \$2.59 billion or 79.0% resided in general account life insurance (GALI) policies, and only \$406.4 million or 12.4% of stand-alone banks' BOLI assets were in separate account life insurance (SALI) policies.
- Of 1,333 national banks, 660 or 49.5% held two-thirds (\$83.47 billion) of total BOLI assets; those 660 banks represented 9.9% of all banks operating at the end of third quarter 2011. Only 117 of those national banks reported separate account life insurance assets, but they possessed \$53.45 billion or 82.9% of the industry's total SALI assets of \$64.47 billion, making national banks of all banking charters the leading owner of SALI. Indeed, SALI assets represented 64.0% of national bank's total BOLI assets of \$81.83 billion.

Table 1. Total BOLI Assets (in billions) Held by Banks at End of Third Quarter 2011						
Banks by Asset Size	GALI	SALI	HALI	TOTAL		
Over \$10 billion	\$31.52	\$59.80	\$ 7.91	\$99.23		
\$1 billion - \$10 billion	\$ 7.51	\$ 3.78	\$ 1.30	\$12.60		
\$500 million - \$1 billion	\$ 3.32	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.62	\$ 4.35		
\$300 million - \$500 million	\$ 2.16	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.37	\$ 2.69		
\$100 million - \$300 million	\$ 3.09	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.47	\$ 3.83		
Under \$100 million	\$ 0.71	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.82		
All	\$48.31	\$64.47	\$10.73	\$123.51		

Source: Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield BOLI Holdings Report

Table 2. Number of BanksReporting BOLI Assets at End of Third Quarter 2011						
GALI	SALI	HALI	TOTAL			
58	48	29	61 (of 87)			
342	148	124	365 (of 482)			
409	77	163	436 (of 613)			
436	53	130	456 (of 726)			
1,225	152	289	1,320 (of 2,548)			
722	64	75	778 (of 2,284)			
3,192	542	810	3,416 (of 6,740)			
	BOLI Assets   GALI   58   342   409   436   1,225   722	BOLI Assets at End of ThiroGALISALI584834214840977436531,22515272264	BOLI Assets at End of Third Quarter 2011GALISALIHALI58482934214812440977163436531301,2251522897226475			

According to federal banking regulators, it is generally not prudent for a bank to hold BOLI assets with an aggregate cash surrender value (CSV) that exceeds 25 percent of the sum of the institution's total capital. (Depending on the bank's charter, total capital is defined either as Tier 1 capital or the sum of Tier 1 capital and the allowance for loan and lease losses). Nationally, mean bank BOLI assets as a percent of the sum of Tier 1 capital and the loss allowances increased slightly from 14.51% in the first nine months of 2010 to 14.81% in the same period in 2011.

## About the Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield BOLI Holdings Report<sup>™</sup>

Meyer Chatfield, Corp. has become the BOLI resource for America's banks because of our history of providing consultation, education and service to our clients. Our primary mission is assisting financial institutions in crafting and deploying valuable, tax advantaged, BOLI strategies. Meyer-Chatfield has initiated, managed and serviced billions of dollars in BOLI transactions for hundreds of banks nationwide. The company is committed to compliance; its principals have been advisors to the regulators since 1994 and worked with the OCC on the interagency guidance for BOLI, OCC 2004-56. Meyer-Chatfield's headquarters are in Jenkintown, PA with expert consultants in offices nationally. For the most extensive set of unified BOLI information online, go to www.meyerchatfield.com.

The *Michael White/Meyer-Chatfield BOLI Holdings Report*<sup>TM</sup> measures and benchmarks the cash surrender values (CSV) of life insurance held by bank holding companies and banks and their ratios of CSV to capital. It is one of several reports dealing with bank fee income activities published by Michael White Associates, LLC (MWA), a bank insurance consulting firm headquartered in Radnor, PA, and at www.BankInsurance.com. Another report, the *MWA BOLI Capital Concentration Report*<sup>TM</sup>, meets the regulatory requirement that each banking company must conduct a peer analysis of their BOLI holdings relative to capital and statistically assess whether its BOLI program is an outlier. Additionally, *MWA Fee Income Ratings Reports*<sup>TM</sup> compare, rank and rate a particular financial institution's insurance or other noninterest fee income program nationally, regionally, statewide and by asset-peer group.

## For additional information contact:

Michael D. White, Ph.D., CLU, ChFC President Michael White Associates, LLC 823 King of Prussia Road Radnor, PA 19087 Phone: (610) 254-0440 Email: MWA@BankInsurance.com Chris Pezalla, FSA, MAAA Senior Vice President Meyer-Chatfield, Corp. 261 Old York Rd., Suite 604 Jenkintown, PA 19046 Phone: (215) 935-1125 Email: c.pezalla@meyerchatfield.com