

NEWS RELEASE

Michael White Reports Bank Annuity Income Up 2.3% in 2016 Because of Best Quarter in History

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE – *Radnor, PA, April 3, 2017* – Income earned from the sale of annuities at bank holding companies (BHCs) rose 2.3% for the year from \$3.22 billion in 2015 to \$3.15 billion in 2016, according to the *Michael White Bank Annuity Fee Income Research*TM.

In terms of bank annuity fee income, third quarter 2016 was the biggest on record, but the other three quarters were among the six smallest quarters in the last five years. Fourth quarter 2016 BHC annuity commissions declined to \$764.1 million, down 18.5% from the record \$937.0 million in third quarter 2016 and down 4.2% from \$797.3 million earned in fourth quarter 2015.

Compiled by Michael White Associates (MWA), the research measures and benchmarks the banking industry's performance in generating annuity fee income. Findings are based on data from all 5,913 commercial banks, savings banks and savings associations (thrifts), and 596 large top-tier bank and thrift holding companies (collectively, BHCs) with consolidated assets greater than \$1 billion operating on December 31, 2016. Several BHCs that are historically insurance, securities or commercial companies have been excluded from the research in order to better understand the insurance performance of financial institutions that historically have engaged in significant banking activities.

TOP 10 BANK HOLDING COMPANIES IN ANNUITY FEE INCOME YEAR-END DECEMBER 31, 2016 Nationally							
RANK	YTD ANNUI		PERCENT CHANGE	BANK HOLDING COMPANY	ST	ASSETS	% OF NONINTEREST
	2016	2015	2015 - 2016	DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS			INCOME
1	\$765,000	\$947,000		DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS) WELLS FARGO & COMPANY	CA	\$1,929,693,000	1.95%
1							
2	\$604,000	\$666,000		MORGAN STANLEY	NY	\$813,076,000	2.06%
3	\$339,138	N/A*	N/A	UBS AMERICAS HOLDING LLC	NY	\$138,693,027	3.81%
4	\$233,000	\$147,000	12.02%	JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.	NY	\$2,481,464,000	0.47%
5	\$118,000	\$108,346	-19.73%	BANK OF AMERICA CORP.	NC	\$2,182,246,000	0.29%
6	\$88,000	\$68,754	33.33%	CITIGROUP INC.	NY	\$1,792,060,000	0.35%
7	\$85,341	\$66,000	-21.23%	SUNTRUST BANKS, INC.	GA	\$205,214,392	2.41%
8	\$73,794	\$65,000	7.33%	BB&T CORPORATION	NC	\$219,270,299	1.67%
9	\$68,521	\$56,166	677.23%	RBC USA HOLDCO CORP.	NY	\$141,916,551	1.92%
10	\$63,218	\$52,602	12.56%	PNC FINANCIAL SERVICES GRP.	PA	\$366,872,249	0.94%
* Previous high holder in 2015 did not meet FR Y-10 reportability criteria of the Federal Reserve.							
Source: Michael White Bank Annuity Fee Income Research TM							

Of 596 large BHCs, 292 or 49.0% participated in annuity sales activities during the year. Their \$3.22 billion in annuity commissions and fees constituted 37.6% of total BHC insurance sales revenue (i.e., the sum of annuity and insurance brokerage income) of \$8.57 billion. Of the 5,913 banks, 875 or 14.8% participated in annuity sales

activities, earning \$773.0 million in annuity commissions or an amount equal to 24.0% of total BHC annuity fee income.

Michael White, president of MWA and author of the report, noted, "There were signs of improvement in BHC annuity earnings momentum. Of 292 large top-tier BHCs reporting annuity fee income in 2016, 185 or 63.4% earned a minimum of \$250,000 selling annuities, including seven new programs. Among those programs with at least \$250,000 in annuity income, 65 BHCs or 35% achieved double-digit growth, up 18% from 55 BHCs in 2015. Still, that represented was also a 39-point decline from 2013, when 107 or 59% of 181 BHCs with at least \$250,000 in annuity income achieved double-digit growth."

"We also examined 89 large top-tier BHCs with at least \$1 million in annuity revenue in 2016," White continued, "and 45 or 51% of them attained increases in their revenue compared to 41% in 2015. Those BHCs whose annuity revenues were up 10% or more numbered 31 in 2016, an increase of nearly 48% from 21 BHCs with double-digit growth in 2015. The proportion of significant players exhibiting growing annuity programs did increase, the rates of growth among them rose, and the increase in the number of significant players that experienced double-digit growth are indicators of what could be the onset of an overall growth period in bank annuity sales production. And, yet, we would not be overly enthusiastic, particularly because the regulatory environment remains hazy due to uncertainty relating to the Department of Labor's fiduciary rule."

Over two-thirds (70.8%) of BHCs with over \$10 billion in assets earned annuity commissions of \$3.11 billion, constituting 96.6% of total annuity commissions reported. This was an increase of 4.1% from \$2.99 billion in annuity fee income in 2015. Among this asset class of largest BHCs, annuity commissions made up 40.4% of their total insurance sales revenue of \$7.70 billion, the highest proportion of annuity income to insurance sales revenue of any asset class. Wells Fargo & Company (CA), Morgan Stanley (NY), UBS Americas Holding LLC (NY), JPMorgan Chase & Co. (NY), and Bank of America Corporation (NC) led all bank holding companies in annuity commissions and fees in 2016.

BHCs with assets between \$1 billion and \$10 billion recorded a 31.7% drop in annuity fee income to \$107.6 million, down from \$157.5 million in 2015, to comprise 12.4% of their total insurance sales revenue of \$866.5 million. Among BHCs with assets between \$1 billion and \$10 billion, annuity leaders included First Command Financial Services (TX), Wesbanco, Inc. (WV), First Commonwealth Financial Corp. (PA), United Financial Bancorp (CT), and Community Bank System (NY).

The smallest community banks, those with assets less than \$1 billion, were used as "proxies" for the smallest BHCs, which are not required to report annuity fee income. Among these small banks, annuity fee income fell 15.2% to \$55.8 million from \$65.8 million in 2015. Leaders among bank proxies for small BHCs were Bank Midwest (IA), First Federal Bank of Louisiana (LA), FNB Bank, N.A. (PA), The Security National Bank of Sioux City, Iowa (IA), and Heritage Bank USA, Inc. (KY).

Among the top 50 BHCs nationally in annuity concentration (i.e., annuity fee income as a percent of noninterest income), the median Annuity Concentration Ratio was 4.9% in 2016, down from 5.3% in 2015. Among the top 50 small banks in annuity concentration that are serving as proxies for small BHCs, the median Annuity Concentration Ratio was 12.4%, down from 15.0% in 2015.

Among the top 50 BHC leaders in annuity penetration (i.e., annuity fee income per one million dollars of core or retail deposits), the median Annuity Penetration Ratio was \$666 per million dollars of retail deposits, down 11.3% from \$751 in 2015. Among the top 50 small banks in annuity penetration, the median Annuity Penetration Ratio was \$1,296 per million dollars of core deposits in 2016, down 13.1% from \$1,491 in 2015.

Among the top 50 BHC leaders in annuity productivity (i.e., annuity income per BHC employee), the median Annuity Productivity Ratio was \$2,606 per employee in 2016, down 5.2% from \$2,748 per employee in 2015. Among the top 50 small banks in annuity productivity, the median Annuity Productivity Ratio was \$3,986 per bank employee, down 16.5% from \$4,771 in 2015.

###

Michael White Associates (MWA) is a bank insurance consulting firm headquartered in Radnor, PA, and at www.BankInsurance.com. The annual *Michael White Bank Insurance Fee Income Report* provides comprehensive analyses of, respectively, bank insurance brokerage and underwriting income. Additionally, the *MWA Fee Income Ratings Reports* compare, rank and rate a particular financial institution's insurance or other noninterest fee income program nationally, regionally, statewide and in its asset-peer group. Copies of MWA reports can be ordered by calling (610) 254-0440, or by visiting www.BankInsurance.com.

For additional information contact:

Michael White Michael White Associates, LLC 823 King of Prussia Road Radnor, PA 19087

Phone: (610) 254-0440

Email: MWA@BankInsurance.com